



Sommersemester 2009

Oberseminar: Militär und Politik II

Dienstag 12 – 14 Uhr

Krehl SR 02.2035

Seminarplan

31.03	Einführungssitzung
	I. Ansätze und Konzepte
07.04	1. Struktur und Akteur: Desch und Feaver Pflichtlektüre: Desch, Michael 1999: Introduction, in: ders.: Civilian Control of the Military: The Changing Security Environment. Baltimore/London, 1-21. Feaver, Peter 1998: Crisis as Shirking: An Agency Theory Explanation of the Souring of the American Civil-Military Relations, in: Armed Forces & Society, 24(3), 407-434. Empfohlen: Desch, Michael C. 1996: Threat Environments and Military Missions, in: Diamond, Larry/Planner, Marc (Hrsg.): Civil-Military Relations and Democracy, Baltimore. Feaver, Peter, 1996: The Civil-Military Relations Problematique: Huntington, Janowitz, and the Question of Civilian Control, in: Armed Forces & Society, 23(2), 149-178. Feaver, Peter, 2003: Armed Servants: Agency, Oversight, and Civil-Military Relations, Cambridge.
14.04	2. Militär und Transition: Agüero und Geddes Pflichtlektüre:

	<p>Agüero, Felipe, 2001: Institutions, Transitions, and Bargaining: Civilians and the Military in Shaping Post-Authoritarian Regimes, in: Pion-Berlin, David (Hrsg.): Civil-Military Relations in Latin America: New Analytical Perspectives, Chapel Hill/London, 194-222.</p> <p>Geddes, Barbara 1999: What Do We Know About Democratization After Twenty Years?, in: Annual Review of Political Science (2), 115-144.</p> <p>Empfohlen:</p> <p>Agüero, Felipe 1995a: Soldiers, Civilians, and Democracy: Post-Franco Spain in Comparative Perspective, Baltimore.</p> <p>Colomer, Josep M. 1995: Game Theory and the Transition to Democracy: The Spanish Model, Aldershot/Brookfield.</p> <p>Mahoney, James 2000: Path Dependency in Historical Sociology, in: Theory and Society, 29(4), 507-548.</p>
<p>21.04</p>	<p>3. Zivile Kontrolle und demokratische Konsolidierung: Alagappa und Croissant/Kühn</p> <p>Pflichtlektüre:</p> <p>Alagappa, Muthiah 2001a: Investigating and Explaining Change: An Analytical Framework, in: ders. (Hrsg.): Coercion and Governance: The Declining Political Role of the Military in Asia, Stanford, 29-68.</p> <p>Croissant, Aurel/Kühn, David 2007: Demokratisierung und zivil-militärische Beziehungen in Ostasien: Theorie und Empirie, in: Südostasien aktuell, (3), 7-27.</p> <p>Empfohlen:</p> <p>Bryden, Alan/Hänggi, Heiner, 2005: Reforming and Reconstructing the Security Sector, in: dies. (Hrsg.): Security Governance in Post-Conflict Peacebuilding, Münster, 23-45.</p> <p>Cottey, Andrew/Edmunds, Timothy/Forster, Anthony 2002: The Second Generation Problematic: Rethinking Democracy and Civil-Military Relations, in: Armed Forces & Society, 29(1), 31-56.</p> <p>Trinkunas, Harold 2005: Crafting Civilian Control of the Military in Venezuela: A Comparative Perspective, Chapel Hill.</p>
<p>II. Empirie – Osteuropa</p>	

28.04	<p style="text-align: center;">1. Zivil-militrische Beziehungen in der Sowjetunion</p> <p>Pflichtlektre:</p> <p>Kolkowicz, Roman 1970: Interest Groups in Soviet Politics: The Case of the Military, in: Comparative Politics, 2(3), 445-472.</p> <p>Perlmutter, Amos/LeoGrande, William M. 1982: The Party in Uniform: Toward a Theory of Civil-Military Relations in Communist Political Systems, in: American Political Science Review, 76(4), 778-789.</p> <p>Empfohlen:</p> <p>Colton, Timothy 1990: Perspectives on Civil-military Relations in the Soviet Union, in: ders./Gustafson, Thane (Hrsg.): Soldiers and the Soviet State: Civil-military Relations from Brzhehev to Gorbachev, Princeton, 3-43.</p> <p>Kolkowicz, Roman 1967: The Soviet Military and the Communist Party, Princeton.</p> <p>Moran, John P. 2002: From Garrison State to Nation-State : Political Power and the Russian Military under Gorbachev and Yeltsin, Westport/London.</p> <p>Rice, Condoleezza 1987: The Party, the Military, and Decision Authority in the Soviet Union, in: World Politics, 40(1), 55-81.</p> <p>Taylor, Brian 2003: Politics and the Russian Army : Civil-Military Relations, 1689 – 2000, Cambridge.</p>
05.05	<p style="text-align: center;">2. Zivil-militrische Beziehungen in Russland</p> <p>Pflichtlektre:</p> <p>Desch, Michael C. 1999: Controlling Chaos: Civilian Control of the Soviet and Russian Military, in: ders.: Civilian Control of the Military. The Changing Security Environment, Baltimore und London, 39-66.</p> <p>Empfohlen:</p> <p>Barany, Zoltan 2007: Democratic Breakdown and the Decline of the Russian Military, Princeton, 44-78.</p> <p>Epperson, Robert H. 1997: Russian Military Intervention in Politics 1991-96, in: Journal of Slavic Military Studies, 10(3), 90-108.</p> <p>Herspring, Dale R. 2006a: Vladimir Putin and Military Reform in Russia, in: Edmunds, Timothy/Cottey, Andrew/Forester, Anthony (Hrsg.): Civil-Military Relations in Post-communist Europe: Reviewing the Transition, Oxford/ New York, 137-157.</p> <p>Taylor, Brian 2003: Politics and the Russian army: Civil-Military Relations, 1689 – 2000, Cambridge, 259-320.</p>

III. Empirie – Asien	
12.05	<p style="text-align: center;">1. Zivil-militrische Beziehungen in Thailand und den Philippinen vor und in der Transition</p> <p>Pflichtlektre:</p> <p>Hedman, Eva-Lotta 2001: The Philippines: Not So Military, Not So Civil, in: Alagappa, Muthiah (Hrsg.): Coercion and Governance: The Declining Political Role of the Military in Asia, Stanford, 165-187.</p> <p>Ockey, James 2001: Thailand: The Struggle to Redefine Civil-Military Relations, in: Alagappa, Muthiah (Hrsg.): Coercion and Governance: The Declining Political Role of the Military in Asia, Stanford, 187-208.</p> <p>Empfohlen:</p> <p>Chai-anan Samudavanija, 1997: Old Soldiers Never Die, They are just Bypassed: The Military, Bureaucracy, and Globalization, in: Hewison, Kevin (Hrsg.): Political Change in Thailand: Democracy and Participation, London, 42-57.</p> <p>Murray, David 1996: Angels and Devils. Thai Politics From February 1991 to September 1992 – A Struggle for Democracy? Bangkok.</p> <p>Selochan, Viberto 1991: The Armed Forces of the Philippines and Political Instability, in: ders. (Hrsg.): The Military, the State, and Development in Asia and the Pacific, Boulder/Oxford, 83-121.</p> <p>Thompson, Mark 1995: The Anti-Marcos Struggle: Personalistic Rule and Democratic Transition in the Philippines, New Haven.</p>
19.05	<p style="text-align: center;">2. Zivil-militrische Beziehungen in Thailand und den Philippinen nach der Transition</p> <p>Pflichtlektre</p> <p>Hedman, Eva-Lotta 2001: The Philippines: Not So Military, Not So Civil, in: Alagappa, Muthiah (Hrsg.): Coercion and Governance: The Declining Political Role of the Military in Asia, Stanford, 165-187.</p> <p>Ockey, James 2001: Thailand: The Struggle to Redefine Civil-Military Relations, in: Alagappa, Muthiah (Hrsg.): Coercion and Governance: The Declining Political Role of the Military in Asia, Stanford, 187-208.</p> <p>Beeson, Mark 2008: Civil-Military Relations in Indonesia and the Philippines: Will the Thai Coup Prove Contagious?, in: Armed Forces & Society, 34(3), 474-490.</p> <p>Empfohlen:</p> <p>Beeson, Mark/Bellamy, Alex/Hughes, Bryn 2006: Taming the tigers? Reforming the security sector in Southeast Asia, in: Pacific Review, 19(4), 449-472.</p> <p>Lee, Terence 2008: The Military’s Corporate Interest. The Main Reason for Intervention in Indonesia and the Philippines? In: Armed Forces & Society, 34(3), 491-502.</p> <p>McCargo, Duncan/Ukrist, Pathmanand 2005: The Thaksinization of Thailand, Copenhagen, (insbesondere Kapitel 5).</p>

	<p>Ukrist, Pathmanand, 2008: A Different Coup d'état?, in: Journal of Contemporary Asia, 38(1), 124-142.</p>
26.05	<p style="text-align: center;">3. Asien: Zivil-militrische Beziehungen in Sdkorea und Taiwan vor und in der Transition</p> <p>Pflichtlektre:</p> <p>Moon, Chung-in/Kang, Mun-gu, 1995: Democratic Opening and Military Intervention in South Korea: Comparative Assessment and Implications, in: Cotton, James (Hrsg.): Politics and policy in the New Korean State: from Roh Tae-Woo to Kim Young-Sam, New York, 170-192.</p> <p>Lo, Chih-cheng 2001: Taiwan: The Remaining Challenges, in: Alagappa, Muthiah (Hrsg.): Coercion and Governance: The Declining Political Role of the Military in Asia, Stanford, 165-187.</p> <p>Empfohlen:</p> <p>Bullard, Monte R. 1997: The Soldier and the Citizen: The Role of the Military in Taiwan's Development, Armonk.</p> <p>Chang, Tzu-Zang 1995: The Military and Transitions Toward Democracy in Chile and Taiwan, PhD. Thesis, Buffalo.</p> <p>Jun, Jinsok 2001: Korea: Consolidating Democratic Civilian Control, in: Alagappa, Muthiah (Hrsg.): Coercion and Governance: The Declining Political Role of the Military in Asia, Stanford, 122-142.</p> <p>Kim, Yung Myung 2004: Patterns of Military Rule and Prospects for Democracy in South Korea, in: May, R.J./Selochan, Viberto (Hrsg.): The Military and Democracy in Asia and the Pacific, Bathurst, 119-132. (online abrufbar: http://epress.anu.edu.au/mdap/mobile_devices/ch08.html).</p> <p>Roehrig, Terence 2002: The Generals in South Korean Politics, in: ders.: The prosecution of Former Military Leaders in Newly Democratic Nations: The cases of Argentina, Greece, and South Korea, Jefferson/London, 136-160.</p>
02.06	<p style="text-align: center;">4. Zivil-militrische Beziehungen in Sdkorea und Taiwan nach der Transition</p> <p>Pflichtlektre</p> <p>Croissant, Aurel 2004: Riding the Tiger: Civilian Control and the Military in Democratizing Korea, in: Armed Forces & Society, 30(3), 357-381.</p> <p>Khn, David 2008: Democratization and Civilian Control of the Military in Taiwan, in: Democratization, 15(5), 870-890.</p> <p>Empfohlen:</p> <p>Bechtol, Bruce E. 2005. Civil-Military Relations in the Republic of Korea, in: Korea Observer, 36(4), 603-630.</p> <p>Fravel, M. Taylor 2002: Towards Civilian Supremacy: Civil-Military Relations in Taiwan's Democratization, in: Armed Forces & Society, 29(1), 57-84.</p>

	<p>Kim, Yong Cheol/Liddle, William R./Said, Salim 2006: Political Leadership and Civilian Supremacy in Third Wave Democracies: Comparing South Korea and Indonesia, in: Pacific Affairs, 79(4), 247-268.</p> <p>Lee, Wei-chin 2007: The Greening of the Brass: Taiwan's Civil-Military Relations since 2000, in: Asian Security, 3(3), 204-227.</p>
	IV. Empirie – Afrika
09.06	<p>1. Zivil-militrische Beziehungen in Sdafrika vor und in der Transition</p> <p>Pflichtlektre</p> <p>Frankel, Philip H. 1984: Pretoria's Praetorians: Civil-military relations in South Africa, Cambridge u.a., 161-184.</p> <p>Howe, Herbert M. 1994: The South African Defence Force and Political Reform, in: Journal of Modern African Studies, 32(1), 29-51.</p> <p>Empfohlen</p> <p>Frankel, Philip H. 1984: Pretoria's Praetorians: Civil-military relations in South Africa, Cambridge u.a.</p> <p>Griffiths, Robert J. 1995: South African Civil-Military Relations in Transition: Issues and Influences, in: Armed Forces & Society, 21(3), 395-410.</p> <p>Mills, Greg, 1993: Armed Forces in Post-Apartheid South Africa, in: Survival, 35(3), 78-96.</p> <p>Roherty, James M. 1992: State Security in South Africa: Civil-Military Relations under P W Botha, New York.</p>
16.06	<p>2. Zivil-militrische Beziehungen in Sdafrika nach der Transition</p> <p>Pflichtlektre</p> <p>Cawthra, Gavin 2003: Security Transformation in Post-Apartheid South Africa, in: ders./Luckham, Robin (Hrsg.): Governing Insecurity: Democratic Control of Military and Security Establishments in Transitional Democracies, London/New York, 31-57.</p> <p>Dombroski, Kenneth R. 2006: South Africa After Apartheid, in: Journal of Democracy, 17(3), 43-57.</p> <p>Empfohlen</p> <p>Isert, Albrecht 2002: Militr und Sicherheitspolitik Sdafrikas nach der Apartheid, Bad Urach.</p> <p>Klay, George/Agbese, Pita Ogaba (Hrsg.) 2004: The Military and Politics in Africa: From Engagement to Democratic and Constitutional Control, Ashgate.</p> <p>Liebenberg, Ian/Schutte, Charl/Minaar, Anthony 2000: Civilian Control over the Security Institutions in South Africa: Suggestions for the Future and Notes on Replicating the Experience in Africa, in: African Journal on Conflict Resolution, 1(1), 77-101.</p> <p>Nathan, Laurie 1996: Civil-Military Relations in the New South Africa, in: Gutteridge,</p>

	William (Hrsg.): South Africa's Defence and Security into the 21st Century, Dartmouth, 87-109.
	V. Empirie – Lateinamerika
23.06	<p>1. Zivil-militrische Beziehungen in Argentinien und Chile vor und in der Transition</p> <p>Pflichtlektre</p> <p>Hunter, Wendy 1998: Negotiating Civil-Military Relations in Post-Authoritarian Argentina and Chile, in: International Studies Quarterly, 42(2), 295–317.</p> <p>Loveman, Brian 1991: Mision Cumplida? Civil Military Relations and the Armed Forces and the Chilean Political Transition, in: Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs, 33(3), 35-74.</p> <p>Empfohlen</p> <p>Huser, Herbert C. 2002: Argentine Civil-Military Relations: From Alfonsin to Menem, Washington D.C., (online abrufbar: http://stinet.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?AD=ADA421838&Location=U2&doc=GetTRDoc.pdf)</p> <p>Pion-Berlin, David 1997: Through Corridors of Power: Institutions and Civil-Military Relations in Argentina, Pittsburgh.</p> <p>Thiery, Peter 2000: Transformation in Chile: Institutioneller Wandel, Entwicklung und Demokratie (1973-1996), Frankfurt a.M.</p>
30.06	<p>2. Zivil-militrische Beziehungen in Argentinien und Chile nach der Transition</p> <p>Pflichtlektre</p> <p>Hunter, Wendy 1997: Continuity or Change? Civil-Military Relations in Democratic Argentina, Chile, and Peru, in: Political Science Quarterly, 112 (3), 453-475.</p> <p>Weeks Gregory 2001: Democratic Institutions and Civil-military Relations: The Case of Chile, in: Journal of Third World Studies, 18(1), 65-85.</p> <p>Empfohlen</p> <p>Fitch, Samuel J. 1998: The Armed Forces and Democracy in Latin America, Baltimore.</p> <p>Pion-Berlin, David 1997: Through Corridors of Power: Institutions and Civil-Military Relations in Argentina, Pittsburgh.</p> <p>Pion-Berlin, David 2001: Civil-Military Circumvention: How Argentine State Institutions Compensate for a Weakened Chain of Command, in: ders. (Hrsg.): Civil-Military Relations in Latin America, Chapel Hill, 135-161.</p> <p>Thiery, Peter 2000: Transformation in Chile: Institutioneller Wandel, Entwicklung und Demokratie (1973-1996), Frankfurt a.M.</p>
07.07	Zusammenfassende Auswertung

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- Agüero, Felipe 1995a: Soldiers, Civilians, and Democracy: Post-Franco Spain in Comparative Perspective, Baltimore.
- Agüero, Felipe 1998: Legacies of Transitions: Institutionalism, the Military, and Democracy in South America, in: Mershon International Studies Review, 42(2), 383-404.
- Agüero, Felipe, 2001: Institutions, Transitions, and Bargaining: Civilians and the Military in Shaping Post-Authoritarian Regimes, in: Pion-Berlin, David (Hrsg.): Civil-Military Relations in Latin America: New Analytical Perspectives, Chapel Hill/London, 194-222.
- Alagappa, Muthiah (Hrsg.) 2001: Military Professionalism in Asia: Conceptual and Empirical Perspectives, Honolulu.
- Alagappa, Muthiah 2001a: Investigating and Explaining Change: An Analytical Framework, in: ders. (Hrsg.): Coercion and Governance: The Declining Political Role of the Military in Asia, Stanford, 29-68.
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- Beeson, Mark 2008: Civil-Military Relations in Indonesia and the Philippines: Will the Thai Coup Prove Contagious?, in: Armed Forces & Society 34(3), 474-490.
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- Bruneau, Thomas/Tollefson, Scott D. (Hrsg.) 2006: *Who Guards the Guardians and How: Democratic Civil-Military Relations*, Austin.
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- Desch, Michael C., 1999: *Civilian Control of the Military. The Changing Security Environment*, Baltimore und London.
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- Dombroski, Kenneth R. 2006: *South Africa After Apartheid*, in: *Journal of Democracy*, 17(3), 43-57.
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- Edmunds, Timothy/Cottey, Andrew/Forester, Anthony (Hrsg.) 2006: *Civil-Military Relations in Post-communist Europe: Reviewing the Transition*, London.
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- Hedman, Eva-Lotta 2001: *The Philippines: Not So Military, Not So Civil*, in: Alagappa, Muthiah (Hrsg.): *Coercion and Governance: The Declining Political Role of the Military in Asia*, Stanford, 165-186.
- Heinz, Wolfgang S. 2001: *Neue Demokratien und Militär in Lateinamerika: Die Erfahrungen in Argentinien und Brasilien (1983-1999)*, Frankfurt a.M..
- Heinz, Wolfgang S. 2005: *Militär und Transition zur Demokratie in Lateinamerika*, in: *Welttrends*, 49, 103-115.
- Hernandez, Carolina G. 2002: *Restoring Democratic Civilian Control over the Philippine Military: Challenges and Prospects*, in: *Journal of International Cooperation Studies*, 10(1), 25-48.
- Hernandez, Carolina G. 2005: *Security Sector Governance and Practices in Asia*, in: *Journal of Security Sector Management* 3(1), 1-8. (online abrufbar unter: http://www.ssronline.org/jofssm/issues/jofssm_sp_03_asia_hernandez.pdf).
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- Howe, Herbert M. 1994: *The South African Defence Force and Political Reform*, in: *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 32(1), 29-51.
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