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**Sommersemester 2015**

**MAPOL\_WP6: Perspektiven und Positionen der Politikwissenschaft  
Zuordnung Magister/Lehramt WPO 6:**

**„Streitpolitik“**

Mittwoch, 10-12 Uhr  
Raum 02.034

**Kurzbeschreibung**

Seit Beginn des 21. Jahrhunderts haben Massenmobilisierungen, Protestbewegungen und außerparlamentarische Opposition in Autokratien und Demokratien ein hohes Maß an öffentlicher Aufmerksamkeit auf sich gezogen. Farbenrevolutionen im post-sowjetischen Raum, arabischer Frühling, Protestbewegungen zur Absetzung demokratisch gewählter Präsidenten in Lateinamerika, oder auch Demonstrationen gegen die Politik demokratisch gewählter Regierungen in der Türkei, in Chile, Portugal und in Brasilien haben dazu geführt, dass die Idee der "Streitpolitik" oder contentious politics auch in der politikwissenschaftlichen Forschung zunehmend rezipiert wird. Die Forschungsrichtung der "Streitpolitik" schließt zum einen über Protestbewegungen hinaus auch Revolutionen, Streikwellen, Demokratisierungsprozesse und andere Formen nicht-institutioneller Politik mit ein. Zum anderen zeigt sich in dem Ansatz von contentious politics der Anspruch, Theorien zu entwickeln, die übernationale und kulturelle Grenzen hinweg Gültigkeit beanspruchen können.

Im Seminar sollen auf der Grundlage einer kritischen Diskussion dieser expandierenden Forschungsliteratur unterschiedliche Facetten von "Streitpolitik" in unterschiedlichen Fällen und Regionen analysiert werden. Dabei werden Einzelfallstudien und Paarvergleiche mit qualitativ-vergleichenden Analysen mittlerer Fallzahl kombiniert. Ziel ist zum einen eine Überprüfung der Stärken und Schwächen des Ansatzes der contentious politics. Zum anderen soll ein besseres wissenschaftliches Verständnis der untersuchten Episoden von Massenmobilisierung und Protestbewegungen entwickelt werden.

## Leistungsnachweis

- (1) Regelmäßige Teilnahme (2 x unentschuldigte Abwesenheit ist unschädlich), aktive Mitarbeit und Lektüre der empfohlenen Fachliteratur.
- (2) Referat (30 Minuten) sowie gegebenenfalls Einführung und Moderation der Diskussion (2 Leistungspunkte).
- (3) Anfertigung einer großen Hausarbeit (15 Seiten Text + Deckblatt + Abstract + Anmerkungen + Literatur + Tabellen + Schaubilder) bis zum 1. Oktober 2015 (6 Leistungspunkte)
- (4) und Anfertigung einer kleinen wissenschaftlichen Hausarbeit in dem anderen Seminar des Moduls (6 Seiten + Deckblatt + Abstract + Anmerkungen + Literatur + Tabellen/Schaubilder) bis zum 1. April 2015 (2 Leistungspunkte),
- (5) oder Anfertigung einer kleinen wissenschaftlichen Hausarbeit im Seminar (2 Leistungspunkte) und Anfertigung einer großen Hausarbeit bis zum 1. Oktober 2015 in dem anderen Seminar des Moduls (6 Leistungspunkte).

Auch ERASMUS-Studierende sind herzlich willkommen. Für Studierende in den Magister- und Lehramtsstudiengängen steht die Veranstaltung natürlich ebenfalls offen. Es gelten die Leistungsanforderungen der Master-Studierenden.

### Seminarplan

<i>Datum</i>	<i>Thema</i>
	<b>Block I: Grundlagen</b>
<b>15.04.2015</b>	<b>Einführungssitzung</b> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UBvzsDUh8eY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UBvzsDUh8eY</a>
<b>22.04.2015</b>	<b>Grundbegriffe und Konzepte</b> <i>Pflichtlektüre:</i> Tarrow, Sidney/Tilly, Charles, 2007. Contentious Politics and Social Movements, in: Boix, Carles/Stokes, Susan C. (Hrsg.), The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press: 435-460. Tilly, Charles/Tarrow, Sidney, 2001. Contentious Politics. Boulder/London: Paradigm Publishers, S. 1-68. Teune, Simon, 2008. "Gibt es so etwas überhaupt noch?" Forschung zu Protest und sozialen Bewegungen, in: Politische Vierteljahresschrift, 49(3): 528-547. <i>Vertiefungsliteratur:</i> Hollander, Jocelyn A./Einwohner, Rachel L., 2004. "Conceptualizing Resistance", in: Sociological Forum 19(4): 533-54. McAdam, Doug, 1996. Conceptual Origins, Current Problems, Future

	<p>Directions, in: Doug McAdam, John D. McCarthy, und Mayer N. Zald (Hrsg.), <i>Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements</i>, Cambridge: 23-40.</p> <p>Lipsky, Michael, 1968. Protest as a Political Resource, in: <i>American Political Science Review</i> 62(4): 1144-58.</p> <p>McAdam, Doug/Tarrow, Sidney/Tilly, Charles, 2001. <i>Dynamics of Contention</i>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 3-37.</p>
<p><b>29.04.2015</b></p>	<p><b>Soziale Bewegungen und Streitpolitik</b></p> <p><i>Pflichtlektüre:</i></p> <p>Hellmann, Kai-Uwe, 1998. Paradigmen der Bewegungsforschung, in: Hellmann, Kai-Uwe/Koopmans, Ruud (Hrsg.), <i>Paradigmen der Bewegungsforschung. Entstehung und Entwicklung von Neuen Sozialen Bewegungen und Rechtsextremismus</i>. Wiesbaden: Westdeutscher Verlag, S. 9-25.</p> <p>Koopmans, Ruud, 1998. Konkurrierende Paradigmen oder friedlich koexistierende Komplemente? in: Hellmann, Kai-Uwe/Koopmans, Ruud (Hrsg.), <i>Paradigmen der Bewegungsforschung. Entstehung und Entwicklung von Neuen Sozialen Bewegungen und Rechtsextremismus</i>. Wiesbaden: Westdeutscher Verlag, S. 215-233.</p> <p>Kern, Thomas, 2007a. Soziale Bewegungen: Ursachen, Wirkungen, Mechanismen, Wiesbaden: Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, S. 9-16 &amp; 110-174.</p> <p><i>Vertiefungsliteratur:</i></p> <p>Kern, Thomas, 2007b. Mobilisierung und Demokratisierung, in: <i>Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie</i> 59, 30-58.</p> <p>Norris, Pippa/Walgrave, Stefaan/van Aelst, Peter, 2005. Who Demonstrates? Antistate Rebels, Conventional Participants, or Everyone? in: <i>Comparative Politics</i> 37, 189-205.</p> <p>Oberschall, Anthony, 2000. Social Movements and the Transition to Democracy, in: <i>Democratization</i> 7(3): 25-45.</p> <p>Tarrow, Sidney, 2011. <i>Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics</i>. Cambridge, 3. Auflage.</p>
<p><b>06.05.2015</b></p>	<p><b>Revolutionen</b></p> <p><i>Pflichtlektüre:</i></p> <p>Goldstone, Jack, 2001. "Toward A Fourth Generation of Revolutionary Theory", in: <i>Annual Review of Political Science</i>, 4: 139-187.</p> <p><i>Vertiefungsliteratur:</i></p> <p>Davies, James C., 1962. 'Toward A Theory of Revolution', in: <i>American Sociological Review</i> 27(1): 5-19.</p>

- Goldstone, Jack A., 1991. *Revolution and Rebellion in the Early Modern World*. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 170-284.
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- Kuran, Timur, 1995. 'The Inevitability of Future Revolutionary Surprises', in: *American Journal of Sociology* 100(6): 1528-1551.
- Skocpol, Theda, 1979. *States and social revolutions: a comparative analysis of France, Russia, and China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 47-111.
- Tilly, Charles, 1973. Does Modernization Breed Revolution, in: *Comparative Politics* 5(3): 425-447.
- Weyland, Kurt, 2009. The Diffusion of Revolution: '1848' in Europe and Latin America, in: *International Organization* 63: 391-423.

13.05.2015

**Civil Resistance**

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- Chenoweth, Erica/Stephan, Maria J., 2012. *Why Civil Resistance Works. The Strategic Logic of Nonviolent Conflict*, New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 1-84.
- Erickson Nepstad, Sharon, 2011. *Nonviolent Revolutions: Civil Resistance in the Late Twentieth Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, S. XI-XVIII, 3-21.

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- McAdam, Doug, 1999. *Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- McCarthy, John/Zald, Mayer N., 2008. Resource Mobilization and Social Movements: A Partial Theory, in: Vincenzo Ruggiero and Nicola Montagna, Hrsg., *Social Movements: A Reader*, London and New York: Routledge, 105-117.
- Olson, Mancur, 2008. Logic of Collective Action, in: Vincenzo Ruggiero und Nicola Montagna (Hrsg.), *Social Movements: A Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Schock, Kurt, 2005. *Unarmed Insurrections: People Power Movements in Nondemocracies*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Tarrow, Sidney, 1999. Paradigm Warriors: Regress and Progress in the Study of Contentious Politics. *Sociological Forum* 14(1): 71-77.

	<p><b>Block II: Empirie (19./20. Juni ODER 3./4. Juli)</b></p> <p><b>Tag 1</b></p>
<b>10:00-10:15</b>	<b>Begrüßung</b>
<b>10:15:- 11:15</b>	<p><b>Streitpolitik in Lateinamerika I: Überblick</b></p> <p><i>Pflichtlektüre:</i></p> <p>Franklin, James C., 2009. Contentious Challenges and Government Responses in Latin America, in: Political Research Quarterly 62 (4):700-14.</p> <p>Foran, John/Goodwin, Jeff, 1993. "Revolutionary outcomes in Iran and Nicaragua: Coalition fragmentation, war, and the limits of social transformation" in: Theory and Society 22 (2): 209-247.</p> <p>Hochstetler, Kathryn, 2012. Social Movements in Latin America, in: P. Kingstone und D. J. Yashar (Hrsg.), Routledge Handbook of Latin American Politics, New York: Routledge, 237-248.</p>
<b>11:15-12:15</b>	<p><b>Streitpolitik in Lateinamerika II: Zapatistas ODER "Failed Presidencies"</b></p> <p>Collier, George/Collier, Jane 2003. "The Zapatista Rebellion in the Context of Globalization," in John Foran (Hrsg.): The Future of Revolutions: Rethinking Radical Change in the Age of Globalization.</p> <p>Olesen, Thomas. 2006. Zapatistas and Transnational Framing, in: Hank Johnston und Paul Almeida (Hrsg.), Latin American Social Movements, Roman and Littlefield, p. 179-197.</p> <p>Eisenstadt, Todd A. (Hrsg.) 2011. Politics, Identity and Mexico's Indigenous Rights Movement. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.</p> <p>Hochstetler, Kathryn/ Edwards, Margaret E., 2009. Failed Presidencies: Identifying and Explaining a South American Anomaly, in: Journal of Politics in Latin America 1(2): 31-57.</p> <p>Pérez-Liñán, Aníbal 2007. Presidential Impeachment and the New Political Instability in Latin America, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.</p> <p>Pion-Berlin, D./Trinkunas, H. 2010. Civilian Praetorianism and Military Shirking During Constitutional Crises in Latin America, Comparative Politics 42(4): 395-411.</p>
<b>12:15-13:15</b>	<b>Mittagspause</b>
<b>13:15-14:15</b>	<p><b>Streitpolitik in Osteuropa I: Farbenrevolutionen</b></p> <p><i>Pflichtlektüre:</i></p> <p>Beissinger, Mark R., 2007. 'Structure and Example in Modular Political Phenomena: The Diffusion of Bulldozer/Rose/Orange/Tulip Revolutions', in: Perspectives on Politics 5(2): 259-276.</p>

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Finkel, Evgeny/Brudny, Yitzhak M. 2013. No more colour! Authoritarian Regimes and colour revolutions in Eurasia, in: Democratization 19(1): 1-14.

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Bunce, Valerie/Wolchik, Sharon L., 2010. Defeating Authoritarian Leaders in Post-Communist Countries, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ekiert, Grzegorz, 1996. The State Against Society: Political Crises and Their Aftermath in East Central Europe. Princeton (NJ): Princeton University Press.

Fuhrmann, Matthew, 2006. 'A Tale of Two Social Capitals: Revolutionary Collective Action in Kyrgyzstan,' Problems of Post-Communism, November/December 2006, 6-29.

Herd Graeme P., 2005. 'Colourful Revolutions and the CIS: 'Manufactured' Versus 'Managed' Democracy,'" Problems of Post-Communism, March/April, 3-18.

International Crisis Group, 2000. "Serbia: The Milošević Regime on the Eve of the September Elections." In ICG Balkans Report No. 99. Belgrade/Washington/Brussels: ICG.

Kern, Holger Lutz, 2011. 'Foreign Media and Protest Diffusion in Authoritarian Regimes: The Case of the 1989 East German Revolution', in: Comparative Political Studies 44(9): 1179-1205.

Kopecký, Petr/Mudde, Cas (Hrsg.), 2003. Uncivil Society? Contentious Politics in Post-Communist Europe. London: Routledge.

McFaul, Michael, 2005. Transitions from Postcommunism, in: Journal of Democracy 16(3): 5-19.

Miller, Eric A., 2004. Smelling the Roses: Eduard Shevardnadze's End and Georgia's Future, in: Problems of Post-Communism 51(2): 12-21.

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14:15-15:15

Ó Beacháin, Donnacha, 2009. Roses and Tulips: Dynamics of Regime Change in Georgia and Kyrgyzstan, in: Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics 25(2-3): 199-226.

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Wheatley, Jonathan, 2005. Georgia From National Awakening to Rose Revolution. Delayed Transition in the Former Soviet Union. Aldershot: Ashgate, Kapitel 7.

### **Streitpolitik in Osteuropa II: Ukraine: Orange Revolution & Euromaidan**

#### *Pflichtlektüre:*

Gomza, I., 2014. Contentious Politics and Repertoire of Contention in Ukraine: The Case of Euromaidan, [http://www.academia.edu/8499202/Contentious\\_Politics\\_and\\_Repertoire\\_of\\_Contention\\_in\\_Ukraine\\_The\\_Case\\_of\\_Euromaidan](http://www.academia.edu/8499202/Contentious_Politics_and_Repertoire_of_Contention_in_Ukraine_The_Case_of_Euromaidan)

Onuch, O., 2014a. Who Were the Protesters?, in: Journal of Democracy 25(3): 44-51.

Way, Lucan, 2014. Why Ukraine's Yanukovich fell but so many analysts (including me) predicted he would survive, <http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/monkey-cage/wp/2014/02/26/why-ukraines-yanukovich-fell-but-so-many-analysts-including-me-predicted-he-would-survive/>

#### *Vertiefungsliteratur:*

Beissinger, Mark, 2011. Mechanisms of Maidan: The Structure of Contingency in the Making of the Orange Revolution, in: Mobilization: An International Journal 16(1):25-43.

Copsey, Nathaniel, 2010. Ukraine, in: Ó Beacháin, Donnacha, Abel Polese (Hrsg.), The Colour Revolutions in the Former Soviet Republics: Successes and Failures. London und New York, 30-45.

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Onuch, O., 2014c. The Puzzle of Mass Mobilization: Conducting Protest Research in Ukraine, 2004–2014. *Reviews & Critical Commentary: Council of Europe*. Retrieved from <http://councilforeuropeanstudies.org/critcom/the-puzzle-of-mass-mobilization-conducting-protest-research-in-ukraine-2004-2014/>

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Onuch, O./Martsenyuk, T., 2013. Euromaidan Protest Participant Survey. Nuffield College, Oxford: Ukrainian Protest Project. Funded by British Academy Newton Fellowship and John Fell Fund.

Onuch, O./Sasse, G., 2014. What does Ukraine’s #Euromaidan teach us about protest? Retrieved from <http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/monkey-cage/wp/2014/02/27/what-does-ukraines-euromaidan-teach-us-about-protest/>

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**15:15-16:15 Streitpolitik in Asien I: „People’s Power“ auf den Philippinen (EDSA I bis III)**

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Boudreau, Vincent, 2004: *Resisting Dictatorship: Repression and Protest in Southeast Asia*. Cambridge, 134-151, 176-190.

Chenoweth, Erica/Stephen, Maria J., 2011. *The Strategic Logic of Nonviolent Conflict*, New York: Columbia University Press, 147-171.

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16:15-17:15

Case, William (Hrsg.), 2015. Routledge Handbook of Southeast Asian Democratizations. London und New York: Routledge.

Schock, Kurt, 2005: Unarmed Insurrections: People Power Movements in Nondemocracies. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Thompson, Mark, 1995. The anti-Marcos struggle: personalistic rule and democratic transition in the Philippines, New Haven: Yale University Press.

Slater, Dan, 2010. Ordering Power: Contentious Politics and Authoritarian Leviathans in Southeast Asia. New York: Cambridge University Press.

### **Streitpolitik in Asien II: Hemdenproteste in Thailand**

#### *Pflichtlektüre:*

Aim Sinpeng/Kuhonta, Erik Martinez, 2012. From the Streets to the Ballot Box: The July 2011 Elections and the Rise of Social Movements in Thailand, in: Contemporary Southeast Asia 34(3): 389-415.

Asia Foundation, 2014. Profile of the "Bangkok Shutdown" Protestors. A Survey of Anti-Government PDRC Protestors in Bangkok, January 2014, <http://www.asiafoundation.org/publications/pdf/1314>

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Glassman, Jim/Park, Bae-Gyoon/Choi, Young-Jin, 2008. Failed Internationalism and Social Movement Decline. The Cases of South Korea and Thailand, in: Critical Asian Studies 40(3).

Lertchoosakul, Kanokrat, 2012. The Rise of the Octoberists. Power and Conflict among former left wing student activist in contemporary Thai politics. Ph.D. thesis, London: London School of Economics, [http://etheses.lse.ac.uk/503/1/Kanokrat\\_The%20Rise%20of%20the%20Octoberists.pdf](http://etheses.lse.ac.uk/503/1/Kanokrat_The%20Rise%20of%20the%20Octoberists.pdf)

Naruemon, Thabchumpon/McCargo, Duncan, 2011. Urbanized Villagers in the 2010 Thai Redshirt Protests: Not Just Poor Farmers?, in: Asian Survey 51(6): 993-1018.

Schaffar, Wolfram/Pye, Oliver, 2006. The 2006 Anti-Thaksin Movement in Thailand: An Analysis, in: Journal of Contemporary Asia, Special Issue: Kevin Hewison und Michael K. Connors (Hrsg.), Thailand's "Good Coup": the Fall of Thaksin, the Military and Democracy, 38-61.

Walker, Andrew, 2012, Thailand's Political Peasants Power in the Modern Rural Economy, University of Wisconsin Press, Madison.

Walker, Andrew, 2008. The rural constitution and the everyday politics

<p>10:15-11:15</p>	<p>of elections in Northern Thailand, in: Journal of Contemporary Asia, 38(1): 84-105.</p> <p><b>Tag II</b></p> <p><b>Streitpolitik im Nahen und Mittleren Osten: Iranische Revolution</b></p> <p><i>Pflichtlektüre:</i></p> <p>Chenoweth, Erica/Stephen, Maria J., 2011. The Strategic Logic of Nonviolent Conflict, New York: Columbia University Press, 92-119.</p> <p>Foran, John, 1994. „The Iranian Revolution of 1977-79: A Challenge for Social Theory“, in: John Foran (Hrsg.), A Century of Revolution: Social Movements in Iran, London: UCL Press, 223–237.</p> <p>Kurzman, Charles, 1996. Structural Opportunity and Perceived Opportunity in Social Movement Theory: The Iranian Revolution of 1979“, in: American Sociological Review, 61: 153-170.</p> <p><i>Vertiefungsliteratur:</i></p> <p>Bayat, Asef, 1998. “Revolution without movement, movement without revolution: Comparing Islamic activism in Iran and Egypt“, in: Comparative studies in society and history, 40(1): 136-169.</p> <p>Bayat, Asef, 1997. Street politics: poor people’s movements in Iran. Columbia University Press.</p> <p>Beinin, Joel/Vairel, Frédéric (Hrsg), 2011. “Social Movements, Mobilization, and Contestation in the Middle East and North Africa.” Stanford: Stanford University Press.</p> <p>Foran, John/Goodwin, Jeff, 1993. “Revolutionary outcomes in Iran and Nicaragua: Coalition fragmentation, war, and the limits of social transformation” in: Theory and Society, 22(2): 209-247.</p> <p>Wiktorowicz, Quintan, 2004. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach, Bloomington: Indiana Univ. Press.</p> <p>Rasler, Karen, 1996. Concessions, Repression, and Political Protest in the Iranian Revolution, in: American Sociological Review 61(1): 132-152.</p> <p>Tezcür, Günes Murat, 2013. Democracy promotion, authoritarian resiliency, and political unrest in Iran, in: Evgeny Finkel und Yitzhak M Brudny (Hrsg.), Coloured Revolutions and Authoritarian Reactions. London u. New York: Routledge, 120-141.</p>
<p>11:15-12:15</p>	<p><b>Streitpolitik im Nahen und Mittleren Osten II: Der Arabische Frühling</b></p> <p><i>Pflichtlektüre:</i></p> <p>Lynch, Marc (Hrsg.), 2014. The Arab Uprisings Explained: New Contentious Politics in the Middle East. New York, D.C.: Columbia University Press, Kapitel 1, 3, 11.</p> <p>Bamert, Justus/Gilardi, Fabrizio/Wasserfallen, Fabian 2015. Learning</p>

	<p>and the Diffusion of Regime Contention in the Arab Spring, Forthcoming: Research &amp; Politics, <a href="http://www.fabriziogilardi.org/resources/papers/Arab-Spring.pdf">http://www.fabriziogilardi.org/resources/papers/Arab-Spring.pdf</a></p> <p><i>Vertiefung:</i></p> <p>Hale, Henry E., 2013. Regime Change Cascades: What We Have Learned from the 1848 Revolutions to the 2011 Arab Uprisings, in: Annual Review of Political Science, 16: 331–53.</p> <p>Rane, Halim/Salem, Sumra, 2012. Social media, social movements and the diffusion of ideas in the Arab uprisings, in: Journal of International Communication, 18(1): 97-111.</p> <p>Sadiki, Larbi (Hrsg.), 2015. Routledge Handbook of the Arab Spring: Rethinking Democratization, London und New York: Routledge.</p> <p>Weyland, Kurt, 2012. The Arab Spring: Why the Surprising Similarities with the Revolutionary Wave of 1848?, in: Perspectives on Politics 10(4): 917-934.</p>
<b>08.07.2015</b>	<b>Abschlusssitzung</b>

### Literatur

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- Asia Foundation, 2013. Profile of the Protestors. A Survey of Pro- and Anti-Government Demonstrators in Bangkok on November 30, 2013. <http://www.asiafoundation.org/publications/pdf/1301>
- Bayat, Asef, 1997. Street politics: poor people’s movements in Iran. Columbia University Press.
- Bayat, Asef, 1998. “Revolution without movement, movement without revolution: Comparing Islamic activism in Iran and Egypt”, in: Comparative studies in society and history, 40(1): 136-169.
- Beinin, Joel/Vairel, Frédéric (Hrsg), 2011. “*Social Movements, Mobilization, and Contestation in the Middle East and North Africa.*” Stanford: Stanford University Press.
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- Boudreau, Vincent, 2004: Resisting Dictatorship: Repression and Protest in Southeast Asia. Cambridge.

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